

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

**This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:**

**LISTING OF CLAIMS:**

1. (currently amended): An ammonia sensor for detecting ammonia in a gas,  
~~comprising an element section, the element section including a pair of electrodes and a sensitive~~  
~~section contacting the paired electrodes, characterized in that:~~comprising a pair of electrodes and  
a sensitive section contacting the paired electrodes, the sensitive section comprising a solid,  
super-strong acidic substance;

wherein the sensitive section contains a solid, super-strong acidic substance other than a  
~~zeolite, the acidic substance having~~has an acidity of  $\leq -11.93$  as determined by Hammett acidity  
function  $H_0$ , and

wherein the solid, super-strong acidic substance comprises a primary component  
containing a  $ZrO_2$  carrier and a secondary component containing an oxide or an oxide ion, the  
primary and secondary components being chemically bonded to one another.

2. (canceled).

3. (canceled).

4. (canceled).

5. (currently amended): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 1, wherein the  
~~solid, super-strong acidic substance comprises a composite oxide of a primary component~~  
~~containing a  $ZrO_2$  carrier and a secondary component containing~~contains at least one species  
selected from the group consisting of  $WO_3$ ,  $MoO_3$ ,  $B_2O_3$ ,  $SO_4^{2-}$  and  $PO_4^{3-}$ , ~~the secondary~~

~~component being bonded to the surface of the carrier; and said carrier containing an agent for stabilizing the crystal structure of  $\text{ZrO}_2$ .~~

6. (currently amended): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 5, wherein the carrier contains an agent for stabilizing the crystal structure of  $\text{ZrO}_2$  and the crystal-structure-stabilizing agent comprises at least one species selected from the group consisting of  $\text{CaO}$ ,  $\text{MgO}$ ,  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{Yb}_2\text{O}_3$  and  $\text{Ga}_2\text{O}_3$ .

7. (original): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 5, wherein the  $\text{ZrO}_2$  carrier contains at least 4 mol%  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$ .

8. (original): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 5, wherein the  $\text{ZrO}_2$  carrier contains at least 6 mol%  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$ .

9. (original): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 1, wherein the solid, super-strong acidic substance has an acid content of at least 0.05 mmol/g.

10. (original): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 2, wherein when the total amount of the primary and secondary components is taken as 100 mol%, the amount of the secondary component is 1 to 25 mol%.

11. (currently amended): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 1, wherein the ~~sensitive section predominantly contains  $\text{ZrO}_2$  and further contains~~ secondary component comprises W in an amount of 1.5 to 30 wt.% as reduced to  $\text{WO}_3$ .

12. (original): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 1, further comprising a protective layer covering the sensitive section.

13. (currently amended): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 1, further comprising a heater ~~embedded in the insulating substrate for heating the element section.~~

14. (currently amended): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim ~~43~~1, further comprising an insulating substrate and a heater embedded in the insulating substrate, wherein the paired electrodes are formed on the insulating substrate and the sensitive section is formed on the paired electrodes so as to cover the paired electrodes.

15. (currently amended): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim ~~43~~1, further comprising an insulating substrate and a heater embedded in the substrate, wherein said paired electrodes comprise a lower electrode and an upper electrode, the lower electrode is formed on the insulating substrate, the sensitive section is formed on the lower electrode so as to cover the lower electrode, and the upper electrode is formed on the sensitive section.

16. (original): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 13, further comprising an element temperature detection means for detecting the temperature of the element section, and a temperature regulation means for controlling the heater such that the element temperature falls within a predetermined temperature range.

17. (original): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 14, further comprising an element temperature detection means for detecting the temperature of the element section, and a temperature regulation means for controlling the heater such that the element section temperature falls within a predetermined temperature range.

18. (original): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 15, further comprising an element temperature detection means for detecting the temperature of the element section, and a temperature regulation means for controlling the heater such that the element section temperature falls within a predetermined temperature range.

19. (currently amended): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 1, wherein the sensitive section consists essentially of ~~a~~the solid, super-strong acidic substance ~~other than a~~

~~zeolite, the acidic substance having an acidity of  $\leq 11.93$  as determined by Hammett acidity function  $H_0$ .~~

20. (currently amended): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 1, wherein the sensitive section consists of ~~a the solid, super-strong acidic substance other than a zeolite, the acidic substance having an acidity of  $\leq 11.93$  as determined by Hammett acidity function  $H_0$ .~~

21. (canceled).

22. (canceled).

23. (new): An ammonia sensor for detecting ammonia in a gas, comprising a pair electrodes and a sensitive section contacting the paired electrodes, the sensitive section comprising a solid, super-strong acidic substance;

wherein the solid, super-strong acidic substance has an acidity of  $\leq 11.93$  as determined by Hammett acidity function  $H_0$ , and

wherein the solid, super-strong acidic substance comprises a primary component containing  $TiO_2$  and a secondary component containing  $SO_4^{2-}$ , the primary and secondary components being chemically bonded to one another.

24. (new): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 23, further comprising a protective layer covering the sensitive section.

25. (new): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 23, further comprising a heater for heating the element section.

26. (new): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 23, further comprising an insulating substrate and a heater embedded in the insulating substrate, wherein the paired electrodes are formed on the insulating substrate and the sensitive section is formed on the paired electrodes so as to cover the paired electrodes.

27. (new): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 23, further comprising an insulating substrate and a heater embedded in the substrate, wherein said paired electrodes comprise a lower electrode and an upper electrode, the lower electrode is formed on the insulating substrate, the sensitive section is formed on the lower electrode so as to cover the lower electrode, and the upper electrode is formed on the sensitive section.

28. (new): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 25, further comprising an element temperature detection means for detecting the temperature of the element section, and a temperature regulation means for controlling the heater such that the element temperature falls within a predetermined temperature range.

29. (new): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 26, further comprising an element temperature detection means for detecting the temperature of the element section, and a temperature regulation means for controlling the heater such that the element section temperature falls within a predetermined temperature range.

30. (new): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 27, further comprising an element temperature detection means for detecting the temperature of the element section, and a temperature regulation means for controlling the heater such that the element section temperature falls within a predetermined temperature range.

31. (new): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 23, wherein the sensitive section consists essentially of the solid, super-strong acidic substance.

32. (new): The ammonia sensor as claimed in claim 23, wherein the sensitive section consists of the solid, super-strong acidic substance.